

rEAv;acwfaaw;uAsrsm;\ oabmES hOByh\aw;xyfsm;

aX;aX;&D

pmwrf t uOf

ppmwrfonf rEAv;acwfaaw;uAsrsm;\ oabmES h OByh\aw;xyfsm;uH avlv/m
wifjxmygonf rEAv;acwfaaw;uAsrsm;onf tNyftqllfa&zlvh%uonf OByh
\ aw;xyfsm;wGlvnf xlvabmullaw&onf rEAv;acwfaaw;uAsrsm;ES hOByh\
aw;xyfsm;uHvlv/mjci fji h jrefm uAsm t pOf v mwpfcl uH aznfxlvEh h p&ef &n/f; fyg
onf

aontsupum;vHrsm - aw;xyf t , ObE rfvrf bE opü? oH0*/

ed gef

rEAv;acwfaaw;uAsrsm;onf ulefabmi h acwfaEhif yllfwGf aw;xyfsm;x&f umclygonf
xlvabmullaw&onf aw;xyfsm;uH tNyftqll%uonf pmqtsif tNyftqllf pmzD
Nujcifonf xlvabm v uPmwp&yjzplygonf xlvabmumiyif OByh? tcsyivef q&maz?
OpaMunb vllfx yfacgi wif ponpmqllvlonf olxuli gaw;xyfsm;uH tNyftqllf zlvh
%uonf aw;xyftrsm;qh&zlvonf OByh jzpbnf OByh\aw;xyfsm;onf &ixlu
cpmrES h&onh pnjzpbnt wuf olpmsrsonf ajymi h jrmuivbnf OByh\ AZonf
pmayrme%bl jzpbubll [moAZ%blvnf jzplygonf vlv mu? vlv bOulhyvbnf em?
rylvbntrsupES Numonf Nunbnf jribnf xlvabmumiyif OByh\ aw;xyfsm;wGf
avmuvbm;wH talumi f t&m tpbullawqri&onf

OByhna&om onhaw;xyfsm;wGf r, bE armi bE ajrsvuyi bE rsm; trsm;pkjzplyg
onf OByh onf yi uDPuvnf awmuylyD rmeuvnf ajrsvuv&ef olzpbjzih ob&;
orQ aw;xyfsm;wGf ENyDqllvGlvnf o&zhaqmifonf NurflyD qllvGlvnf wH&xl
atmi h&om;Eh blzpbnf xlvabmumiyif yllfwGf h&om;&mwGf tvbE t cpbE
opmxm; bE oH0* bllwull orwatmifa&zEh blzpbnf xlvabm;xyfsm;xlu OByh\
xlvabm;xujruabom taw&ovufES h pum;ohurf;usiyif Ehlwull avlv mawvD&yg
onf

ထေးထပ်ယူသည်

aw;xyf uljrefmt bE mef (2008) wGf -

q, hpyll zlvh aom uAsmwpf r (pm-147)

[kzG hqllkmygonf

yKDeaxmurif OByh wif-uAsm Eom&urf (2013) - wGf

* a' gufvnf w&u ygarmu? [ohwvuibll/f

[[aw;xyf[bnium aw;1/2w6xyf pybomaumi haw;xyf: on]]

(pm-550)

[k6iqlygonf

1/ 1/ aw;xyft r4r4

aw;xyft aumi f u lu 0bm&w dur faygi fcyiw6fylyth 0paus&i u-

aw;xyf i , ? aw;xybu0 (xyu6haw;xy) 1/2iq , ay:aw;xy? olcsuho

aw;xyf (u4 lw6fjynhaw;xy) [fi av;r41/2 (pm - 227)

[hznfyxmygonf

2/ rEav;acw6aw;uAsmrm; \ oabmobm0

ri fwe frifw&m; buvuxuf rEav;a1/2rllawnlw6f 1/2yppihawnluyjci f acwpm
clonf 1/2yppihawnfvmuwl fvuivefolt4pylydujyavk4ygonf ri fponDe? armi faxmi f
0pausiv3 acsmif0dq, 1/20Plus, ponh olt4q&mwloni taysit 1/2? tlyft qll
apmifcshf obqlygonf

lyti qll frsm;vmonitcg 1/2yppihawnfvmuü omr [kwbl abmv, ? aw;xy?
ojze? c6faxmuponhaw;uAsmrm;yg acwpm;vmcl ygonf pav0lyh vil kyfacgi lwi?
t cxyivef q&maz? awmi brelv , pm0faz ponhpmqlt sm;u lyti qll zlclygonf

aZn f 4 pmayavmu pmtlyf(1986) w6f -

xlt qllvü tlyft qll zlclyqll uoam taumi jci f&moni xlt qefvöni
r [lw/ cpr bulur ES qll hom taumi jci f&mjzponf xlt aumi jci f&m
r4uü a1/2pmqlvloni &wlt pyjzih zlclylonbmrsm;onf rEav;acwf
uum; uAsmvrfru? aw;vnfruzp6om abmv, ? aw;xy? ojze?
c6faxmu? v6fcsi paomt pyfrsm;uü tolrsm;vmonf pmqlvloni xlt
t pyfrsjzih t cpylyti nuonf t bululyti nuonf tajr6uftyih ?
tv6ftaq6ylyti nuonf trlyti f nuonf tr6f lyti nuonf (pm-129)

[fi aznfyxmygonf

xlyif

aw;uAsm tlyft qll zlonf [&mi avmuuümjri faw6ojci f 1/2? xlbü
1/2ci frs tvlt avsmuf ay:aygy6lvifvmaom apwempövü uü zlclyloni
xuf 0Pp6f ? ynp6f xlvium nuize&aom pövü uü zlclylonü yll
uü jzponf [k , qrbnf apwemxuf 0Pp6f ynp6f uü olkicif
jzponf [qlvbnf 0garwa? u1/2Pmpaom pövES/ hvlbhwv? nuhwv
atmi f qll qmifum &owlvü ti fusi fyoum &oEpbujci f uü ay;ww6om

oabmu ybni[kqll/bnf olxufgom pum;Eilivir t qefwlu, f
ajmwvfaom oabmu ybni[kqll/bnf}} (pm-130)

[irEav;acwafaw;uAsrsm \ oabmobm0ullwifjxmygonf
paw;xyf uAsrsm onf eefawn? tefawnwli aysafay/ai/ai aewwlu aom
yaf; bllwllt llulufay: vmonhaw;uAsrsm; yifjzpbnf

3/ Odyh \ aw;xyfsm; oabmobm0

jrefmpmaywef Odyh onf pmzwblwll \ emrsupESH&ixlv6pllj xifusef &p&
avmuatmif xijcm; xil/ai; ojzplygonf , aelxulwll yif OdyhESHol \ pmayrsm onf
rarhysuEilivatmi/ai/ai; ygonf Odyh onf pmqllumi fwpá, muN /ai; ybnht&nftaof
ESH tajcclynmoabmwllull tpltvifwvob em; vnbjzplygonf Odyh wll Eav;
acwlvofaw;xyfsm; tvéfawpmp; clygonf rif, h0 \ jrefmpm

rdvzlpmtlyfS Odyh \ aw;xyfvpfyrk hqmi fyg; (1966)wef

aw;xyf q&mwll onf r, bE armi bE ajrfu yif bE rsm; ull tlyh EBMuonf
taLumi foibn; vGf opöwll haw;xyf opöxm; aw;xyfsm; ull tlyh EBMu
onf taLumi froivGf opöysu haw;xyfsm; ull tlyh EBMuonf /tu, fi
cpl kuEsm; ull cpmp; &jyefyg vGf vnf avmuBuDuN Dai thomaw;xyfsm; eAE
aw;xyfsm? {upm& haw;xyfsm; ull tlyh EBMuavonf pollvGf rsm; pthom
xllcw haw;xyf q&mwll onf tcepé, lwpélvnfrnyif w0lvnfvnfvn jzptE
avonf Odyh \ aw;xyfsm; ull avlvmvGf vnfvn xlbabmyifjzpbnu ll
jriEil hyonf Odyh \ rsvlvrfwilyd aw;xyf 269yrf teuf 99 yrf rfn aA' if
aw;xyfsm; jzpbnf use haw;xyf 70ausvll a, bh stllunfvGf xlbabm
rdu ll jriEil hyonf (pm-93)

Odyh \ aw;xyfsm; xhs tvéfaw;xyfvpfyrk jzpbnh ll ol' Pfoiir, } aw;xyf
wef refuav; wp0D \ tqilwefqmvlzih jylyiqif, if jc, bxmonh tvSullzllol
1/ai/ai, Of, OESHvbnh obn0 tvS yifultvSullzllol bnf refuav; \ tvSfn rjlyk jyif
yifullvson? , Obom? EaE 1/ai/ai om? usuba& 1/ai/ai om tvS 1/ai/ai jzpbLumi f - wifxG \
Odyh \ pmyefullrsm; 'lvq wE(1991) wef-

ll rjlyk jyif yifullvS , OfqlbrQ, Ofxuf, Of} (pm -115)

[ir tvSt , OftaLumi f zll onf Odyh zll onh refuav; onf tvES it , Of EprstpvESH
jynpjbzpbLumi f jyqll bnf

refuav; \ tvSfn yifultvS jzplyd? , Obusaom trit & mrsmplyll eonhtvS 1/ai/ai f
jzpbLumi f? omrefvob? omref, Ofbl r [lvfygb] , Olygonqlbnh refuav; xuyif
yif , Ofb? vS ygonqlhom refuav; xuyif yif vob jzpbLumi f Eb? acsmo? , Ofb? Eilol

re'fuav;jzpa'Numi? u' ae[efn a'Nun'k's'v'sy'p? jri'blw'f'Es'bu'f jr'w'EN'Uon'h
 azn'h'y'fuav;ub'ly'if o't'a'ro'p? E'nb'p' c'p'c'if z'G' R'maumi'fo'jzpa'Numi'f'ac's'no'p' , O'b'p'
 v'o'r'm'u' w'EN'f' , S'y'i'f'v'm'l'urn'q'l'v'f' t'v'S'P'f? t' , O'f'P'f'o'i'r'n'i'f' k'q'l'v'm'u'a't'm'i'f'
 b'e'f'u'l'g'r'k'l'v'p' v's'o'ab;jzpa'Numi? a'Nun'b'Nun'b'arn'h' 1/2'b'c'i'a'v;u' , S'y'i'f'v'm'o'r'e'f'
 o'r'o'n'f'4'r'n'b'm'jzpa'Numi'f'u' -

]], O'r'p'l'v'h'Nun'b'c'i'& , P'a'z'n'h'y'f'o'p'l'v'Eb'f'o'l'w'k'EN'f'ES'h'v'w'v' , r'6?
 ol'P'f'o'i'r' , f'q'l'v'm'u'a'y'i'k'ef}} (pm-115)

[i a&z'lygon'

t'v'S'P'f? t' , O'f'P'f' [b'h'c'i'f'r'n' p'o'l'u'q'ef'o'p'l'y'p' v's'on'f't'o'h'z'p'ly'gon'f'
 o'l'c'm'P'f? q&m'P'f? w'y'n'f'P'f'p'o'n'z'i'h' o'l'v'z'h'o'n'f'v'n'f' t' , O'f'P'f' [i' t'r's'n'ES'h'
 r'w'l' q'ef'o'p'l'z'q'l'c'i'f'r'n' p'm'q'l'x'l'j'c'm'a'o'm' p'e'f'&n'v'p'&y'f' jz'p'ly'gon'f']q'l'v'm'u'a'y'i'k'ef}}
 [i' q'l'v'm'u'l'g'ay'o'n'f' [k' t'v'e'f't' u'z'z'q'l'v'm'u'a'e' j'y'e'v'n'x'l'f'o'd'f'aj'm'q'l' e'f'z'i'h' E's'bu'f'
 z'G' f'jz'p'a't'm'i'z'o'n'f' a'Nun'b'Nun'b'arn'h' 1/2'b'c'i'a'v;u']a'Nun'b'c'i' } [k'v's'y'o'h'y'gon'f'

re'f'r'v's'v'v'f' r'jz'l'v'e'f? r'r'n'f'v'e'f? re'd'f'v'e'f? r'j'r'i'v'e'f? r'y'e'v'e'f? r'o'v'e'f' t'j'y'p'
 a'j'c'm'u'l'g'u'i'f'&r'n'i'f' k'u'r'f' *e'r's'u'q'l'Uon'f' O'd'y'n'z'o'n'h're'f'u'av;on'f' t'j'y'p'h'j'c'm'u'l'g'
 u'i'f'v'v'f' o'jz'p'a'Numi? t'o'm't'a'&E'i'n'j'c'i'f? t'1/2' f'y's'p'El'e , j'c'i'f? u' f' [e'EN'ES'h'i'j'c'i'f?
 , O'a'u's'y'f' h'j'c'i'f'ES'h'j'y'n'p'l'b'jz'p'a'Numi? f'

]]a'1/2'i'f'armu'ES'h'j'c'm'u'l'j'y'p'p'i' E's'a , m'u'r'j'r'i'N'y'i'f'v'G' 1/2' } (pm-115)

[i' re'f'u'av;t'v's'u'l't'n'b'r'o'w'k' S'EN'f'o'r'1/2'N'umi? , S'y'i'f' b'l'w'f' 1/2'r'n'b'm'
 jz'p'a'Numi'f' v'e'f'v'e'f'u's' u's' a'j'r'f'u'y'i'k'q'l'k'm'o'n'f'

re'f'u'av;\ j'y'k'l' r'y'l'v'o'n'f' , O'a'u's'v'o'n'f't'w'f'r'n'b'l'u'r'o'w'a't'm'i'f'y'EN'f'r'n'b'l'
 r'1/2'v'e'f'y'i'f' jz'p'a'Numi? re'f'u'av;r's'm'x'l'w'e'r's' t' , O'f'q'h'z'p'b' e'd'k'c's'y'f't'q'l'ow'f' , O'b'l'
 t' , O'f'v'un't' , O'f'q'h'z'p'a'Numi'f'-

]]j'y'k'l'y'l' r'w'l'v'e'f'r'w' o'l'w'p'e'd'k'c's'y'f'v'w' , O' } (pm-115)

[i j'ygon'

]]j'y'k'l'y'l'w'l'v'ef}} [h'o'm'p'u'm't'o'h'o'n'f' 1/2'1/2'1/2'f'1/2'f' jz'p'a'o'n'f'v'n'f' re'f'u'av;\
 , O'a'u's'o'n'f't'j'y'k't'r'i'u' w'a't'm'i'f'y'EN'f'r'n'b'l' r'1/2'v'e'f'y'i'jz'p'o'n'f' [k' q'l'b'n'f't' "y'h' , f'u'l'
 x'i'f'ay:v'G' f'ap'o'n'h't'o'h'a'umi'f'jz'p'ly'gon'f'

]]o'l'w'p'e'd'k'c's'y'f'v'w' , O' } t'o'h'o'n'f'v'n'f' p'u'm'o'h'1/2'1/2'f'y'gon'f']e'd'k'c's'y' } [h'o'm'
 p'u'm'u'l' o'h'1/2'o'p'o'1/2' o'p'o'h'e'l'l'u'a'o'n'f'v'n'f' w'p'e'd'k'c's'y'f'v'w' , O'f' [h'o'm'p'u'm'r'n' t'o'h'
 q'ef'N'u' , b'u'b'l' t'o'h'v'n'f'v's'y'gon'f' q'l'v'b'n'f't'e'u'f' t'"y'h' , ay:v'G' f'ap'l'y'p' E's'bu'z'G' f'
 jz'p'ly'gon'f'

refuav;\ tom ta&rfElnlyD t% fivnf y&spEe, m&yon/ uH [efn
vnf E&Efi {v? v&splyD , Of&pheonh refuav;jzp&Numi? tv&uH pmz&Eyi f
q&Elnf [kv&Numi? r&f&arw&pv&Numi h refuav;\ tv&st, Ob&uH c&f&f
ajr&uyi h z&q&leoni [k&iv&U f&sup&ES&v&yft yf N&un&N&u&apv&g&Numi f&uH-

]]om&Ely&yl uH [e&E&S&q&lepmz& r&q&Eln&bn&yif arw&a&mu&v&h&jr&fuf
w, f&x&i&i&? r&u&ar&f&uf&u&jr&if&v&u&pr&f&uH}} (pm-115)

[f olbu&fy&gatmi&f&q&mi&w&iy&gon/

x&lyif]]q&lepmz&r&q&Eln&bn&yi}} [f refuav;\ tv&st , Ob&uH pmz&E r&q&Eln f
ygb&f [ktv&eft u&ajr&f&uyi&h&q&bnf

refuav;onf, Ob&nf&q&bnh refuav;rm&y&eq&ibnh y&ef&c&f&av;rm&ub&H
tx&vft&zm&w&h&t&mi&f , Ob&u&so&av;jzp&lygon/ refuav;uH wp&f&g&wp&h&w&v&h&Q ES&h
ar&h&sr&h&w&o&h&E&f&avon/ x&h&N&umi h&tr&f&w&i&jr&f&uyi&h&um -

]], O&y&ef? , O&v&S , O&jr& auc&f
, Of&ol&uv&? wp&h&w&v&h&ar&v&H
r&h&w , ? raw&(E&h&oa&Zmi&i&v&h&v;}} (pm-115)

[f]], O&y&ef? , O&v&S , O&jr? , Of&st}} [f]], O}} [bn&pum&v&h&uH xy&um&xy&um
o&h&ci&f&zi&h , Ob&u&sv&ya&om&u&ba&h&bnh refuav;\ tv&suH ay:v&f&ap&ou&b&H
tu&mv&jc&if& e&f&uy&uy&f&z&q&km&oj&zi&ht&o&st&om&ponf

refuav;\ tv&st, Ob&w&if&oni v&ly&yn&w&o&mr&u ew&f&yn&h&jc&mu&f&xy&b&H
aus&h&um&on&h&v&ft&v&P&ow&if&bu&dr&mo&jzp&lygon/ o&Z&mt&y>&O&if& o&um&ri&f&\ r&e&km
av;az&n&w&H tv&uy&if& refuav;\ tv&suH r&e&h&jzp&onf x&h&N&umi h o&um&ri&f&u
refuav;\ tv&bw&if&u&um&lyD e&ef&t&x&mu&h&wn&f&u&h&p&f&ax&mu&v&st&ap&un? N&um&&on&h
ow&if& r&e&f&ue&v&U&f&r&e&km&ajr&f&u&e&f&w&ip&mar&v&i&ha&e&N&umi f -

]]ew&f&yn&h&jc&mu&b&H ta&mu&h&us&v&, ? o&Z&nav;az&n&f&rb&f&q&h&v;?
v&f&b&um&r&sw&ip&mar&v&, ? e&ef&t&x&mu&h&wn&f&ax&mu&O&dr , f&h&v;}}
(pm-115)

[f z&q&bnf

]]r, f&h&v;}}]]q&h&v;}}onf tv&eft&u&f&z&q&ly&rs j&y&e&vn&x&f&of&f&aj&ym&q&f&ef
o&h&E&f&x&my&gon/ o&um&ri&f&u&aw&mi&f tax&mu&h&wn&f&v&w&O&dr&n&jzp&h&N&umi f p&um&t&mv&f&h
u&r&f&usi&p&h&z&lygon/

x&lyif u&As&nt&q&h&cs&w&f&]]raw&(E&h&oa&Zmi&i&v&h&v;}}
]]o&Z&nav;az&n&f&rb&f&q&h&v;}}

]]eef tax mu fawmf axmu DP, lwv;}} [i wpbut? E pbutr ubl o butx yiwel
a&;zlx mygon/ 18yif rubly h& 22yif 1/2 bn hxyiwelaw; xyiwpyk f jzpygon/

O D y h on f j r e f m h O h u s r? j r e f m r s u p E S i u l u h D o m j r e f m r e f u a v; w p D P \ u s u b a & 1/2 E a E 1/2 o m t v s u h z E l x m y g o n / x i b z E E m r e v S M u m i f , O h M u m i f x y c g x y c g a &; z l o j z i h , O h u s v y o n h r e f r y s a v; \ o G j y i b n f x i l / n a y: v G v m y g o n f

x l y i f p u m o l z E E m r e n u p i v p r v / c i f? r e f u e b n p u m o l r s n u l l a 1/2 s c s , f o l E e f E l l j c i f? p u m o l x l j c m j c i f w l o n f p m q O D y h \ t & n f t c s i f w p & y u l l a v l v m a w D / E l l y g o n f

O D y h o n f v i i , l v / G l w u l l w u f u v l v / z n a p c s i b n h p o l v / z n v o n f]] & a o b , m i f a q m i r n } r b w r i z l a w; x y i w G f a , m u l r a v; w p h , m u N c p b i t w G u f Z B o w G t m r m e r s n u e f a t m i f v m a p & e f p G f a q m i E l l y u l l w i f y x m y g o n / r e f u a v; w p h , m u l u l l c p l v m v G i r , h h t m i f y h j y n j y w w f c i f o n f a , m u l r s n \ t | n & o (1 8) & y i w G f x y q l u y g o i h a y o n f c p l v n l y G u l u f t w l w u G v a y s t q i E r z h M u l l p m v l v / z n j c i f o n f " r v m y j z p y g o n / p u A s o n f v i i , f w p h , m u N Z B v i i , l w p h , m u l o w G v i i , f w p h , m u N t c p f t m r m e l u l a z n f y v l u f c i j z p y g o n / c p b E s t r a w G a t m i f r n r f y i f t w m t q D t c u f t c 1/2 z l v l v n l y D t & t w m u l r j z p j z p b n e n f E s h x G f a z m u l u p n f l u l l p m o l u h O D y h u c s u s c i y g o n f

v l j y n h v m u w G i t o u l w p r m r a e & a o m v n f t r l w p h a w G o n h o a b m u l O D y h u e m; v n b a b m a y g u b l j z p y g o n / c p & o r e f u a v; \ t a r t p r E s h a r m i l u r e f u a v; t a y: m b z m v f r l u m M u l u l l v s u f 1/2 e o n f t w u l c p b x l y g; O i h & m u t c p m & e f r v G l u b n f t a j c t a e u l l w i f y o n f

]] v j y n f s c h e & ? r h y & v y g w , f o l t a r u t q m u s , ? o l b a r m i D , l w p j c m ? t p r a w n l u l u l l b o n f r w E l l D i h a y g u l u 1/2 } (p m - 1 0 9)

r b a r m i b n r s n u l u m x l u w m q D y w l y i M u o n f [k r o h b]] r w E l l D i h a y g u f u 1/2 } [i v n f a u m i f ? r e i l u D u p o l v l w l l f u s r j z p E l l h a t m i f p o l v l q E a x j y m y l u h] t q m u s , } [i v n f a u m i f ? t p r u c s , l v \$ b o n l u h]] M u l u l l } [i v n f a u m i f o l E e f x m o n f o l E e f a o m p u m v h w l r f n t " y i h , l w m o b n y D v l u z u f l v n f 1/2 v s o n f

a O b l v a w m i 1/2 y w j r m u l u k h e l w p h x m i h p m i l u y b o u b h r , l u l l a p m i l u n h x m l u [e ? r , b o v m y w l v n l w G f b b v t r w l w l l a p m i l u y b o u b h [e l l w m; u m q D x m l u [e f u l l -

]] a O b l v a w m i f , h a & m i l v o l w n l y w j r m a x m i l u k h e f [e l l w m; v l l w e l p m i , f w n } (p m - 1 0 9)

ae&onh tawmtw@f rle&efqkmb@ pavuav;r@yif raw@zlygalumi? armi\ op@ftr@s@lumi? jrwl/s@awnb@x@lv@fw@lvn@[efu@

]Mu, f'Dhajrcv@ aeyawmhaumi{ui? a@v@r@s'a' gi fji r@p aygi f r@v@f

c@b@? e@a@fSr&cif b0w@f rle{p@v@f} (pm-94)

rjzpE@ bnf&mrsm uom jzptsi jzpb@E@ h@onlvnf r@r@arw@p@p@u@r@y@uf r, @f b@ c@l@f@E@ lygalumi? ou@ox@b@y@gonf

"DMU, ajr@f@ci@ aumi{ui f@n "DMU, f@y@Mu@ [aeyawm] o@E@f@x@monh tajym pum@u pm@ e@b@u@p@y@gonf

]c@b@? ? rle{p@v@f}

[homtz@u pmq@ op@w@n@f@h@u@l@y@q@y@gonf

] , @&m p@E@aygi f@f@ l@u@f@&avmi {c@D@y@w, ?

r@s@p@u@w@z@ lv, ? y@d m, f@P@r@z@u@y@b@? (pm-94)

q@h@omtz@w@f r@ajmpum;rsm onf r@s@ue@b@n@p@p@um;rsm jzply@y@d m, f @P@ryg a@lumi{u@ u@w@u@w@y@k@lumi? aznyx@monf@n pum@o@h@y@y@p@ E@p@u@z@? v@u@z@? f@ , @un@z@ f@jz@p@y@gonf

Zm@u@&n@? ? @P@u@f@z@u@ [k@w@b@x@monf@n t@w@t@p@y@n@h@w@y@gonf

pmq@u , cb0w@f aoq@h@onlv@l@f aemi b0t@qu@qu@f op@i@E@p@ci@h@ern@ t@alumi{u@ us@f@t@p@mi@p@mi@f us@D@y@galumi? r@r@ op@ic@l@f@h@u@l@ou@h@o@y@k@x@monh u@asn aumi{w@p@y@k@f@jz@p@y@gonf

vlb0onf ays@wp@t@P? rays@wp@b0 jzpb@nft@w@f armi E@s@r, f ob&m@r@n@a@D@um@h@n@m@v@monftcg t@f@x@mi@f@ o@h0* &vmw@w@y@gonf i, p@ft@cg@u ob&m@0#lv@f ru@v@t@si b@ [ktm;rme@s@h@i@l@u@;ch@onlvnf avmb\ 'lu@ork , w@l@u@l@u@l@w@v@n@onftcg ob&m@0#lu@f@j@ci@f@onb@mv@f@ ok@ [k@j@ri@v@mygonf v@u@ u@ @Eim@f@n ty@h@umi@u@ @y@h@q@mi@x@&j@ci@f@om jzpb@lumi? o@j@ri@v@mygonf x@h@lumi@h@ o@y@h@\ aw;x@y@f@r@w@f v@l@b@0r@s@v@t@mi@f @f@ci@b@nhaw;x@y@f@r@ ty@k(20)ce@l@ aw@l@v@n@y@gonf a0;uc@h@aw;x@y@lv@f-

t@h@p@r@sm@s@h@z@p@n@f@x@monlu@ @Eim? y@aygi f@f@q , E@s@h@z@p@n@f@x@monh u@ @Eim onf wy@ru@w@? l@w@z@? f r@h@lumi? w@p@h@el@y@p@w@ael@ u@e@q@h@v@n@y@p@ w@l@h@h@t@f@i@v@monf r@n@aw@x@u@ arsm@ubz@ f@jz@p@h@e@lumi{u@

]p@uma, @h@p@l@y@h@t@x@k@f@q , ? q@h@or@h@p@w@? f

c@p@z@? f@raumi? w@p@h@el@x@u@lv@p@h@el@t@ w@p@h@u@l@aw@m@r@sm@u@f

t@avmi{ (pm-115)

လဲဏ် ကိုယ်ပုံအဖွဲ့

aw;xyrsm;wef a&zlavh&omt aLumi jci&mrsm; rfn a, bk stmjzih cpr? BuLuRi
ES pyvDfaom taLumi jci&mrsm jzplygon/ aw;xyrsm;wef ajr&uyi bR opöwll bR
r, bR opöxm; bR eA& bRsm [hwlQri ELL ygon/ xhw;xyrsm;wef xljcmí wh&om
tcursmrñ tvêftud; qlwvjciyijzplygon/ xufru&om Oyrn? Oypmxn&om
wwjci& pumy& d m, f u, Djci&? okv&om, njci&w&om xhw;xyrsm;wef aw&aom
oabmvuPmrsm jzplygon/

ol'Pfoitr, f aw;xyw&ef résuav;wpDÐ\ tvs t, Oíu& vé&vé&us; us;
ajr&uyi&ll&lkmon/ résuav;\ tv&oní wE&ll? , DE&ll br&L&Lumi&? wkvm, Of
vrv&í tv&Pfoitr&n&jz&p&Lumi&? résuav;rñ t, Olvuntt, Olq&ll ed&lc&syí, Ol
jz&p&Lumi&? tv&wí&ull jri&w&olt&z&ll aoi, h&z&n&ES&h ajrmo&th; E&ll h&vmu&h&t&mi&f v&bl
jz&p&Lumi&? o&Z&mt&ygt&O&í&om&L&mr&í&\ r&lk&av; az&n&uyi&f résuav; tv&S&ll r&r&E&ll h&Lumi&f
tp&é&í&ule&f&jr&uyi&h&z&ll&lk&mygon/

&aob, mi&h&q&mir&n&aw;xyw&ef víí, íwp&á, mu&N&Z&ll víí, íwp&á, mu&N& v&lv?
víí, íwp&á, mu&N& tc&pr&t&mr&me&ll az&n&fy&x&mygon/ c&pr&br&é&suav; ul&ll r&b&armí& b&th;
rsm;u rnr&í&í&wm; q&Dyga&om&v&n&f tc&uft&ct&w&mt&q&Drs&um&ll aus&n&v&í&um &aob, mi&f
aq&mi&um Mu&þ&n&Mu&ly&r&f&r&ní jz&p&Lumi&f ul&ll az&n&fy&on&h tc&pr&t&mr&me&ll aw;xyíwp&í&f jz&p&lyg
on/

w&lv&í&ef tc&pr&b&ll aw;xyw&ef víí, íwp&DÐ\ tc&pr&ull wí&fy&a& z&ll&x&mygon/ c&pr&bl
ES í&rc&í&ct&h t&w&lv&w&h&ec&í& b&ní&f t&w&í&f e&ll&h&eb&ll ac:v&O&í&wmí&f r&v&L&csí&f w&lv&í&ef&ac&csí&fyg
a&Lumi&f&jym&q&lb&n&h tc&pr&w&lv&w&í&ue&on&h víí, íwp&DÐ&ta&Lumi&f ul&ll v&S&y&yz&ll&lk&myg
on/

"D&Lu, h&j&r&r&í&cap&aw&mh op&ö&w&ll& h&aw;xyw&ef avmu&w&ef rjz&p&E&ll&h&on? rjz&p&í& aumi&f
aom t&w&mv&ll&oní jz&p&í&si&fz&p&í&b&th; E&ll&h&oní&v&ní&f armi&N&ar&w&á&u r, í&t&ay:w&ef c&ll&j&r&h&Lumi&f
tc&pr&b&u&h&oj&yon&h u&As&n&v&í&f&f&jz&p&lygon/

b0ae0í&í&í&D, f rwn&j&r&h&om v&b&mb0x&í&ay&gu&í&son&h t&mr&v&ll&ll to&dy; o&th;
on&h&aw;xyr&ñ a0; u&ct&h o&h0*aw;xyjz&p&lygon/ O&Dy&h\ b0 taw&O&t&L&u&ll p&h&eon&h
tc&pr&í&w&ef a&om&on&h u&As&oní b0wp&t&í&v&ní&f ES í&om ou&b&q&ll& b&ní&f [l&w&í&bl t&rsm&ES&fyg
ou&b&q&ll& b&ní& h u&As&rav; jz&p&lygon/ víí, N&t&p&í& b&ní&f ol&b&mx&í&w&ef w&O&í&v&ní&f&f& ac&csí&f
aom&í&v&ní&f v&í&u&D\ t&p&í& b&ní&f ob&ll í&gí&gí&h0*&apon&h t&p&jz&p&lygon/ O&Dy&h\ o&h0*
aw;xyí&u&As&rav; oní , ael&b&c&w&í&w&ll h&t&mi&f v&b&mb&w&ll&ll v&í&y&ll&ll E&ll& b&ní& h u&As&ma&mi&f&av;
jz&p&lygon/

ed

Odyhnonfjrefmpmayavmuw&faewp&vwp&E\$ f x&vif awmufc&gonf
Odyhnonf pmt r&t pmp&vif&t mi f a&;om;E&cb&jzply& a&;or&pmv&f vn&faumi f onfom
jzplygonf aw;xyl&sm;jzif&vnf Odyh \ pmayvu&mp&f&u& r&sv&ausmuf wi&E&cb&gonf
x&h&Lumi hOdyh \aw;xyl&sm;onf a&ub&at ;jr&Lun&vi&ji&f&Bub& oajyub& p&f&vef
ply&n&ji&f&bn&hu&As&raumi f&av ;r&sm;jzplygonf

usr&f&u&pm&i f

ausr&i&f O&D& yly&h/ (2016)/ uO&b&m&w&L&sr&f 'Lu&t&f &e&L&e&f p&v&lu&t&c&t&E&ly&n&m/
aZn&f&E&S&ri&f&o&D&P&f (1986)/ pmayavmu&f r&E&v&;acw&aw&;u&As&rs&m? (t |r&t&Lu&t&f) / &e&L&e&f p&h&mp&may/
w&Lu&p&E&S&ri&f, h0/(1966)/jref&mp&r&h&v&E&L& Odyh \aw;xyl&w&ply&R&f &e&L&e&f y&k&pm&t&ly&w&Lu&f
wi&O&D&f y&k&De&ax&mu&f (2013)/ u&As&m&E&om&u&sr&f &e&L&e&f p&v&lu&t&c&t&f
wi&f&x&f (1991)/ Odyh \pmy&e&f&u&h&rs&f? 'Lu&t&f &e&L&e&f owi&f&E&S&p&me, Zi&f/
jref&mp&mt&Z&f (1991)/ jref&mt&b&f&me&f &e&L&e&f jref&mp&mt&Z&f&D&p&X&me/
olk&v&ar&mi&f(2002)/pm&q&h&w&mf&sm; t w&ly&v&v&ty&f&rt&Lu&t&f/ci&ri&f&ar&mi ('E&j&l)&e&L&e&f av&mu&p&may/